

Table 1. Estimates of Numbers of Workers Excluded from NLRA Coverage, by Nativity and Citizenship, 2009 (in thousands)

	Foreign-born Non-Citizens	All Foreign- born Workers	U.S.-born Workers	All Workers
Public Sector Workers	576	1,813	20,088	21,902
Airline/Rail Workers	27 ^a	122 ^a	691	813
Domestic workers	303	424	512	936
Agricultural workers	435	520	1,775	2,294
Managers and supervisors ^{b,c}	1,324	3,032	21,304	24,336
Self-employed workers ^c	891	1,642	8,075	9,717
Unpaid Family Workers ^{c,d}	9 ^a	16	53	69
Day laborers and on-call workers ^e	359	479	1,488	1,967
Temporary and contract agency workers ^e	378	520	1,336	1,855
Independent contractors, consultants and freelancers ^e	97 ^a	152 ^a	861	1,013
Other "contingent workers" ^e	213	296	874	1,170
Total excluded	4,612	9,015	57,058	66,073
Total labor force	13,534	23,904	130,238	154,142
Percent excluded	34.1%	37.7%	43.8%	42.9%
Total private-sector excluded	4,036	7,202	36,970	44,171
Total private-sector labor force	12,958	22,091	110,150	132,240
Percent private-sector excluded	31.1%	32.5%	33.6%	33.4%
Total non-airline/rail private sector labor force	12,930	21,969	109,458	131,427
Percent non-airline/rail private-sector excluded	31.0%	32.2%	33.1%	32.9%
Total non-airline/rail private-sector excluded, non-supervisory workers only	2,685	4,048	14,974	19,022
Total non-airline/rail private-sector nonsupervisory labor force	11,607	18,937	88,154	107,091
Percent non-airline/rail non-supervisory private-sector workers excluded	23.1%	21.4%	17.0%	17.7%

Source: Current Population Survey (CPS) Outgoing Rotation Group data for 2009, except for the four contingent worker categories (the four rows in the table from "day-laborers and on-call workers" to "other contingent workers," which are based on ratios derived from the 2005 CPS Contingent Work Supplement (Feb. 2005) and then applied to the 2009 data.

Data are for civilian labor force aged 16 and over (including both employed and unemployed workers). All estimates are calculated using the CPS unrevised sampling weights.

^aThese estimates are based on small cell sizes ($N < 50$) and may therefore be unreliable.

^bDoes not include managers and supervisors who are also self-employed.

^cDoes not include domestic workers, agricultural workers, airline/rail workers or public sector workers.

^dDoes not include self-employed workers or managers/supervisors.

^eDoes not include self-employed, managers/supervisors, unpaid family workers, domestic workers, agricultural workers, airline/rail workers or public sector workers.